

# A SIMPLE ANALYTICAL REPRESENTATION OF THE AIRCRAFT WINGS: CONCAVE-CONVEX CASE

Mihnea Butiurca,<sup>1,\*</sup> Valentin Ioan Remus,<sup>2,†</sup> Dumitru P. Popescu,<sup>3,‡</sup> and Stefan Steblea<sup>4,§</sup>

<sup>1</sup>*University of Cambridge*

<sup>2</sup>*National Institute for Lasers, Plasma and Radiation Physics of Romania*

<sup>3</sup>*Department of Mathematical Modeling in Life Sciences, “Gheorghe Mihoc-Caius Iacob”,  
Institute for Mathematical Statistics and Applied Mathematics of the Romanian Academy*

<sup>4</sup>*“Ion Mincu” National University of Urbanism and Architecture*

In this work, we present a simplified representation of an aircraft wing in section and analytically evaluate the lift and drag forces in a laminar flow regime. The intrados and extrados wing profiles are convex surfaces defined by the equation  $f(x)$ , with  $h$ ,  $d$ , and  $g$  as design parameters to optimize for reinforcement learning applications.

$$f(x) = \frac{g}{x^2 + dx + h} \quad (1)$$

---

[1] J. D. Anderson Jr., *Fundamentals of Aerodynamics*, 6th ed., McGraw-Hill Education, New York, USA (2017).

[2] Bachiri Abdessamad, *Chapitre C – Connaissance avion*, Janvier 2014. (ResearchGate).

[3] Maria Segui, Matthieu Mantilla, and Ruxandra Botez, *Substance: Original Methods for Finding a Wing Shape Airfoil*, Substance (2018).

---

\* mb2619@cam.ac.uk

† filo\_niculescu@yahoo.com

‡ dghpopescu@gmail.com

§ stefanstebblea@gmail.com