A COMPUTATIONAL APPROACH TO HIERARCHICAL EMERGENCE

<u>Fernando Rosas</u>

School of Engineering and Informatics, Sussex University, UK*

The functional architecture of complex systems is crucial for understanding their inner workings and enabling effective methods for their prediction and control. In this talk, I will introduce a computational approach to characterise emergent macroscopic processes in terms of how they express self-contained informational, interventional, and computational properties. This framework reveals functional architecture in the form of a hierarchy of nested self-contained processes, which determines what computations take place at what level. I will illustrate this approach on paradigmatic models from statistical physics and computational neuroscience, and will present an application to study the capabilities and internal representations of AI agents.

 $^{^{*}}$ F.Rosas@sussex.ac.uk